LETTER FROM EDITOR

Dear Readers,

We are happy to publish the first of 2025 of the Levantine Journal of Applied Sciences, which started its broadcasting life in 2021. In this issue, there are 2 original articles. These articles are original studies on their topics. We would like to thank our authors who contributed to this issue of our journal with their articles and our referees for their detailed reviews. We hope that the articles in this issue of our journal will contribute to the vast scientific knowledge.

Thank you in advance for your contribution.

Prof. Dr. Erhan ESER

Levantine Journal of Applied Sciences

Editor-in-Chief